

Innovia PIN-PMN-PT Crystal Properties (Typical)

Medical Ultrasound Grade 0.24PIN-PMN-0.30PT		
	[001]-Poled	[011]-poled
Materials Type	001PIMN-L	011PIMN-L
Mechanical		
Density (g/cc)	7.95	7.95
Poisson's Ratio	0.32	0.32
Speed of Sound (m/s)	4250	4300
Acoustic Impedance (MRayls)	33.8	34.2
Elastic Constant s_{33}^E ($10^{-12}m^2/N$)	60	50
s_{33}^D ($10^{-12}m^2/N$)	12	12
Electro-mechanical		
d_{33} (pC/N)	1,400	700
d_{31} (pC/N)	-800	-1300
Coupling $*k_{eff}$	0.89 (k_{33})	0.86 (k_{31})
T_{R-T} (°C)	130	120
T_C (°C)	180	170

Electrical		
Dielectric Constant	4,500	2,800
Coercive Field (kV/cm)	4.5	4.0
Loss tanδ (%)	<0.5	<0.5

*Note: Piezoelectric properties are obtained according to IEEE Standard, where electromechanical coupling coefficient is given by:

$$k^2 = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{f_r}{f_a} \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \frac{f_a - f_r}{f_a}\right)$$

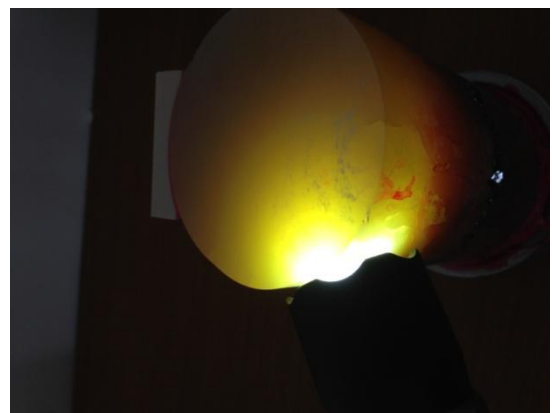
Where f_r is resonance frequency and f_a is anti-resonance frequency



Example transducer using Innovia Ultrasound Grade PIN-PMN-PT



Automatic Dicer



3 inch PIN-PMN-PT ingot